

Stenrev – naturgenopretning og kystbeskyttelse

Jon C. Svendsen

Email: jos@aqua.dtu.dk

Twitter: @JonCSvendsen



Technical University
of Denmark



THE VELUX FOUNDATIONS

VILLUM FONDEN  VELUX FONDEN

VATTENFALL 

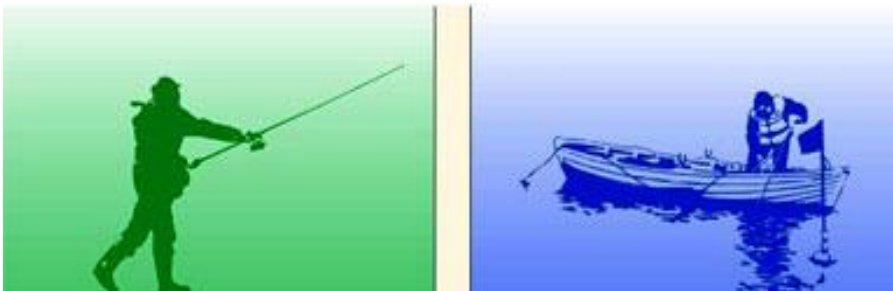
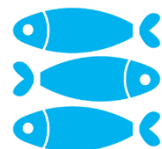


**Ministeriet for Fødevarer,
Landbrug og Fiskeri**
Fiskeristyrelsen

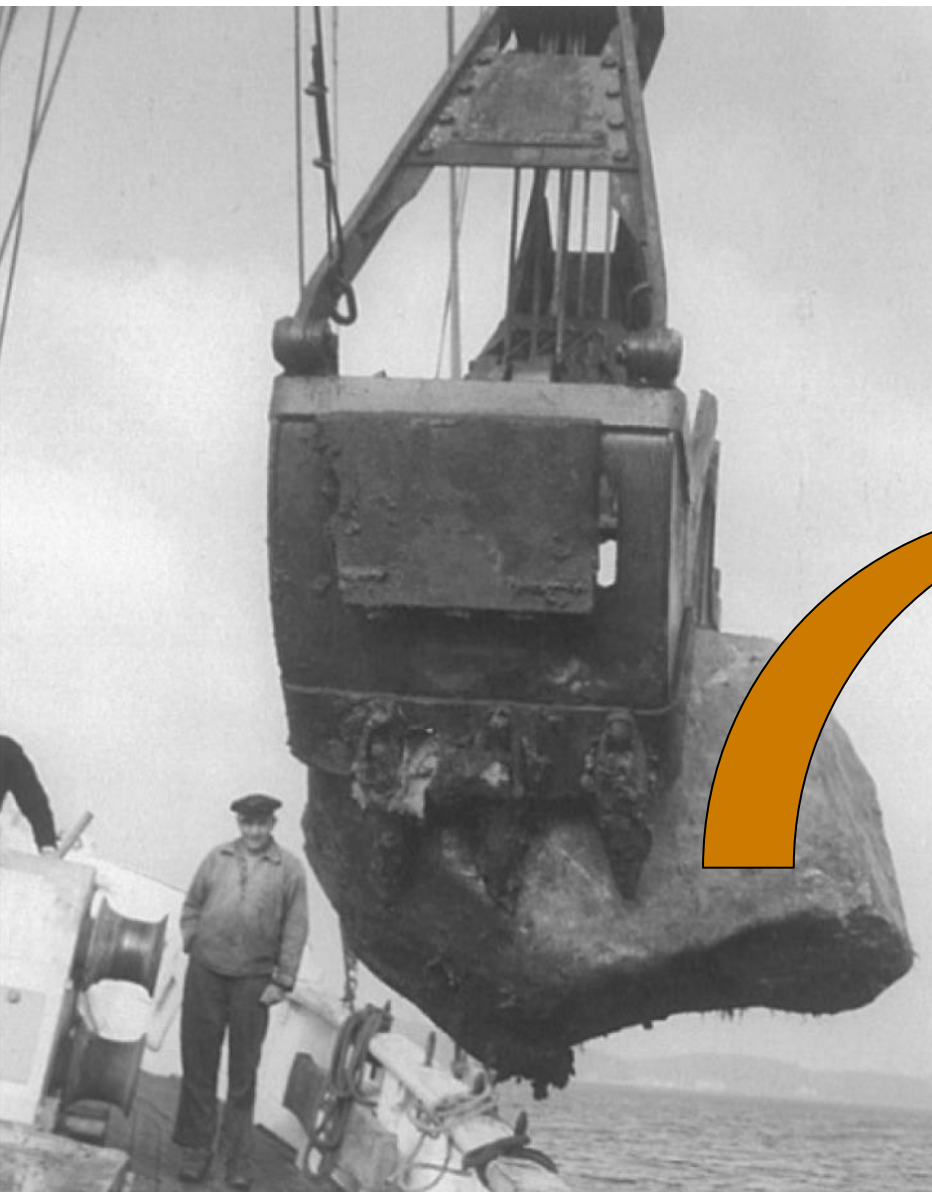


Den Europæiske Union
Den Europæiske Hav- og Fiskerifond

HAV & FISK



Historik



Sten-fiskeri

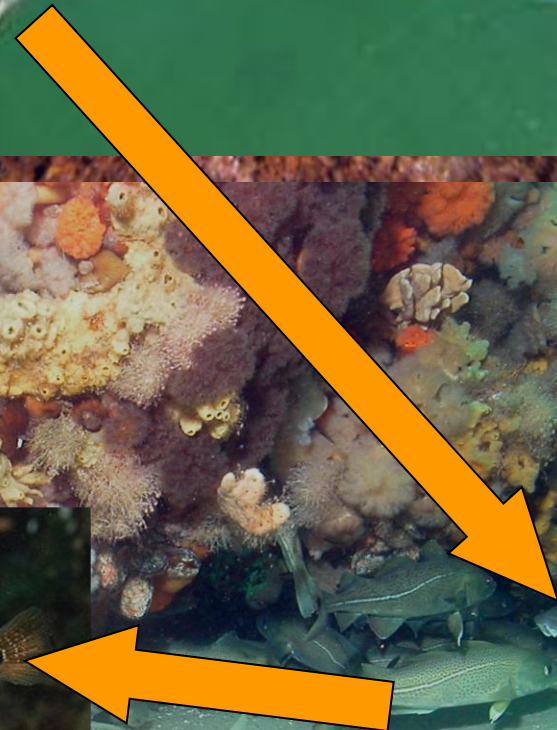
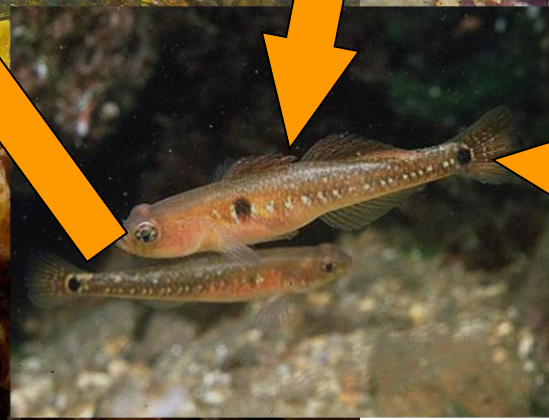
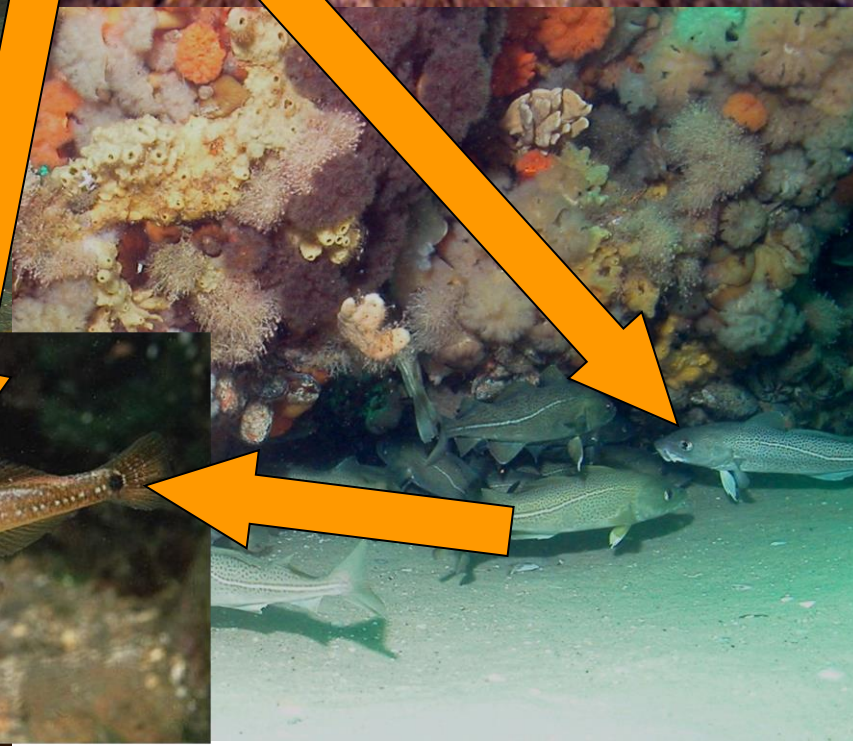
1900-2000:

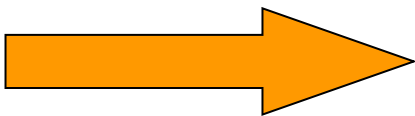
Omkring 83 millioner sten
fjernet fra havbunden





100.000 smådyr per m²

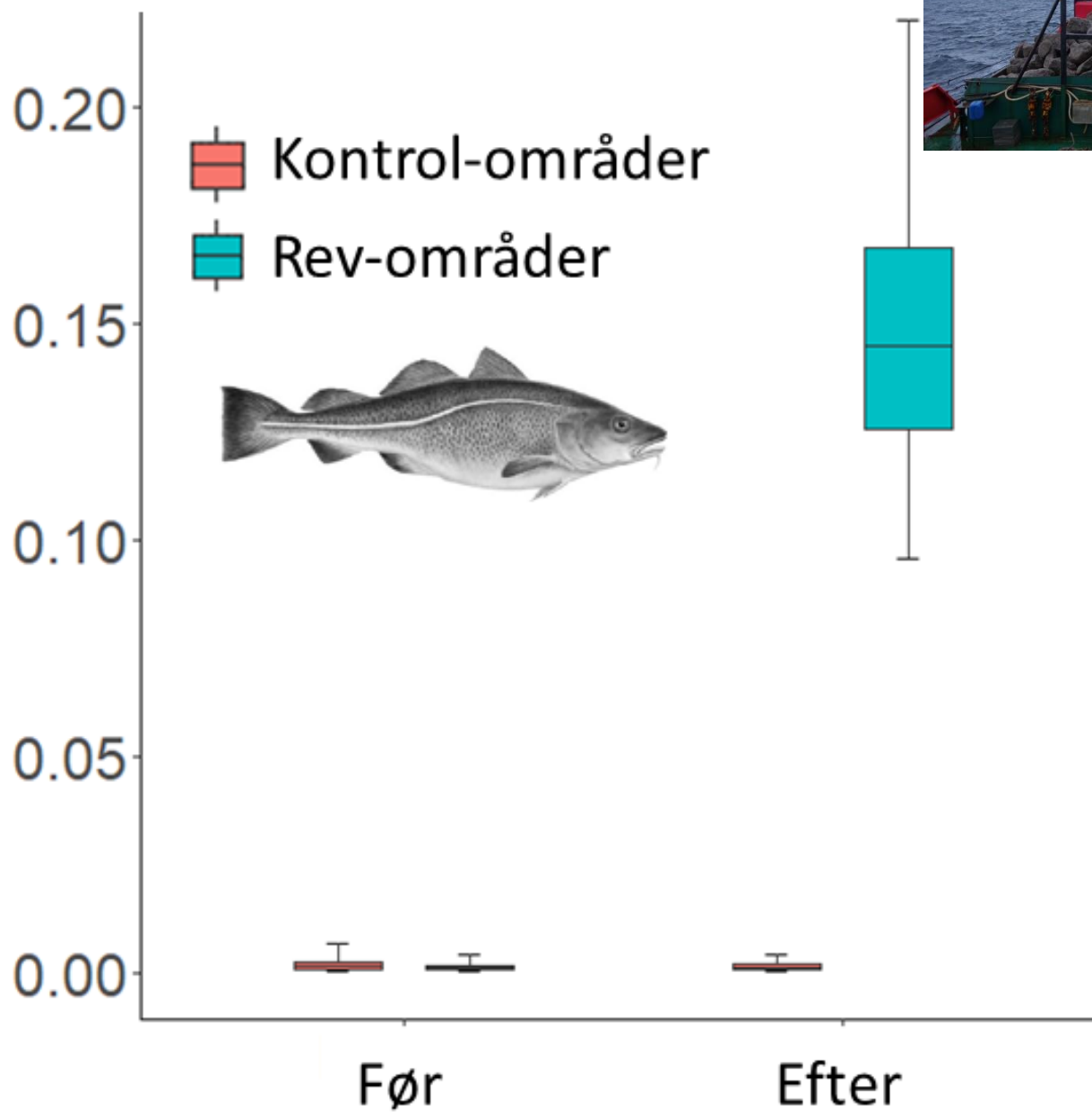




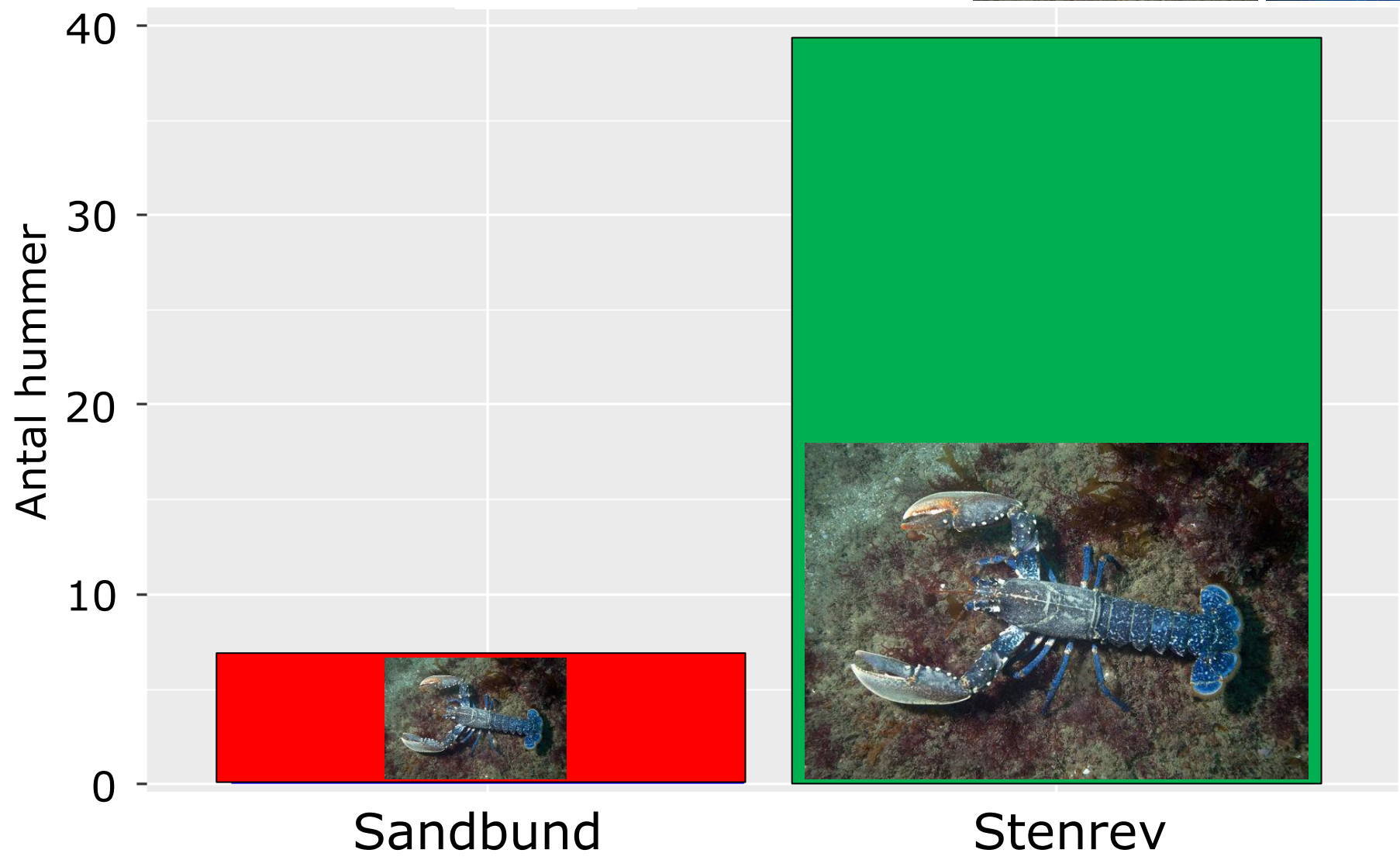


Antal per 2 minutter

Torsk



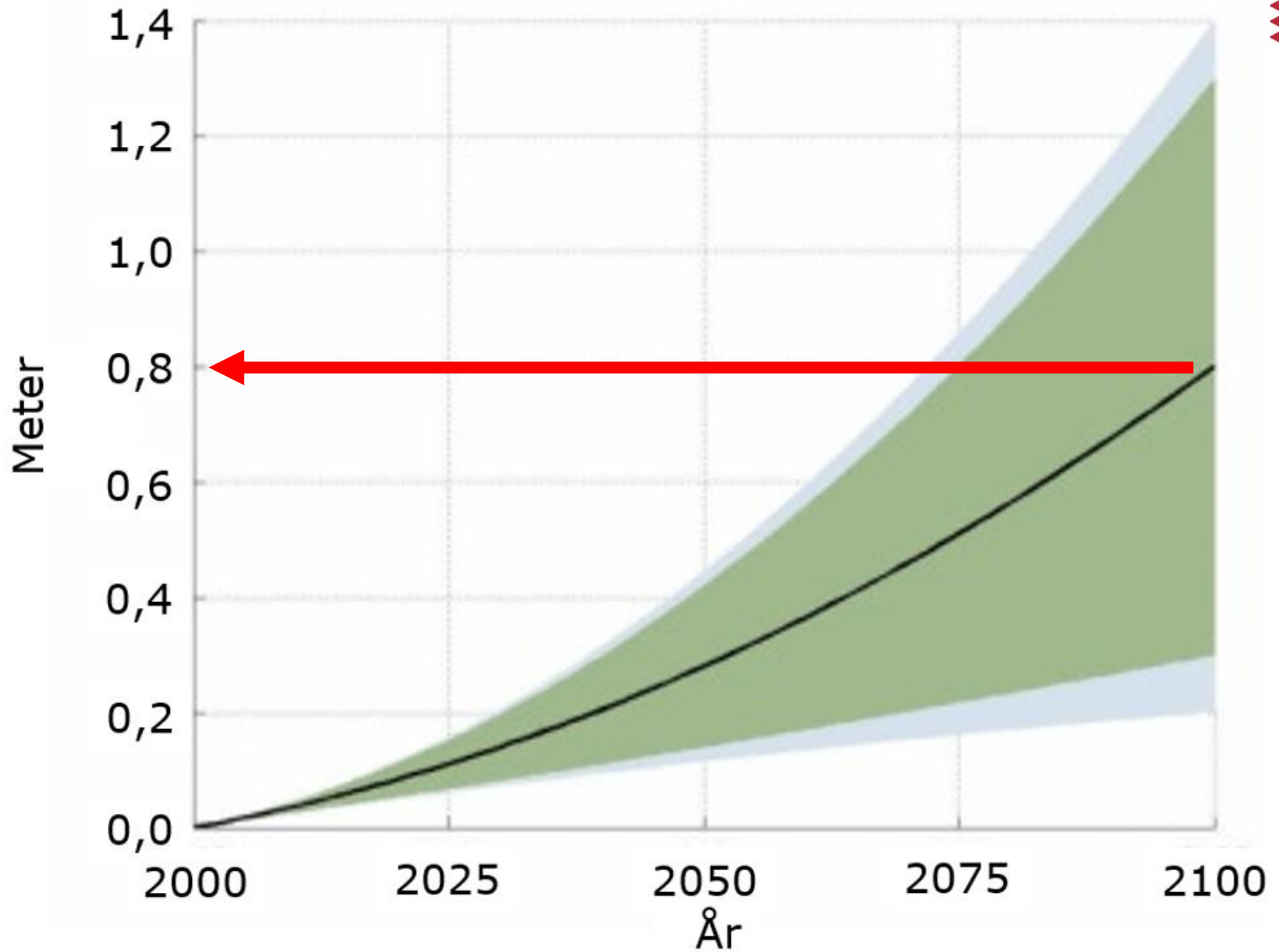
Er hummer glade for udlagte stenrev?

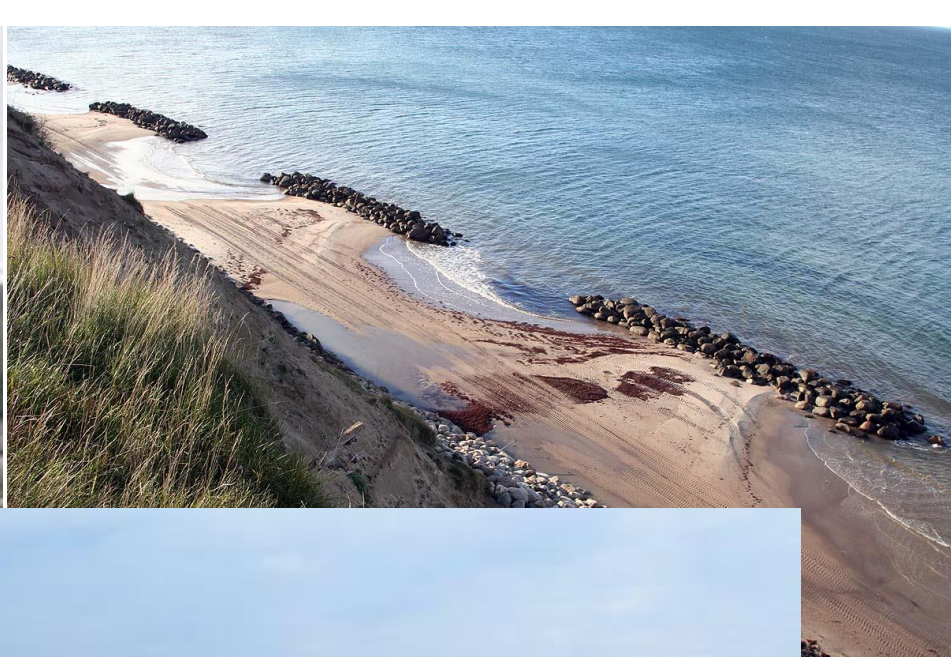
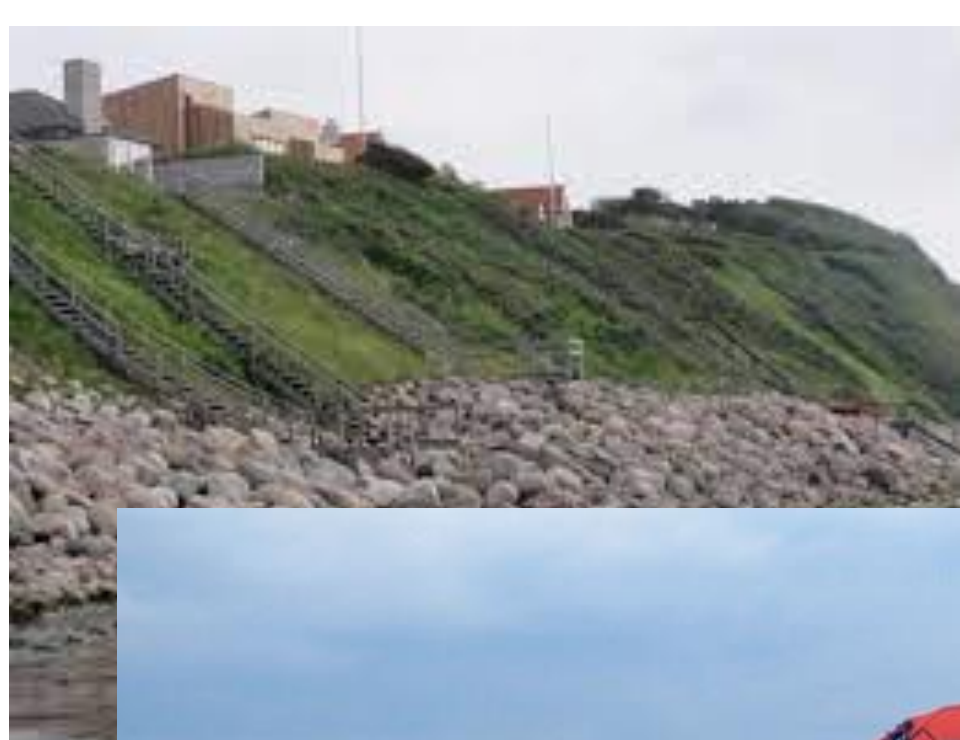


Kyst-beskyttelse: kan naturen hjælpe os?



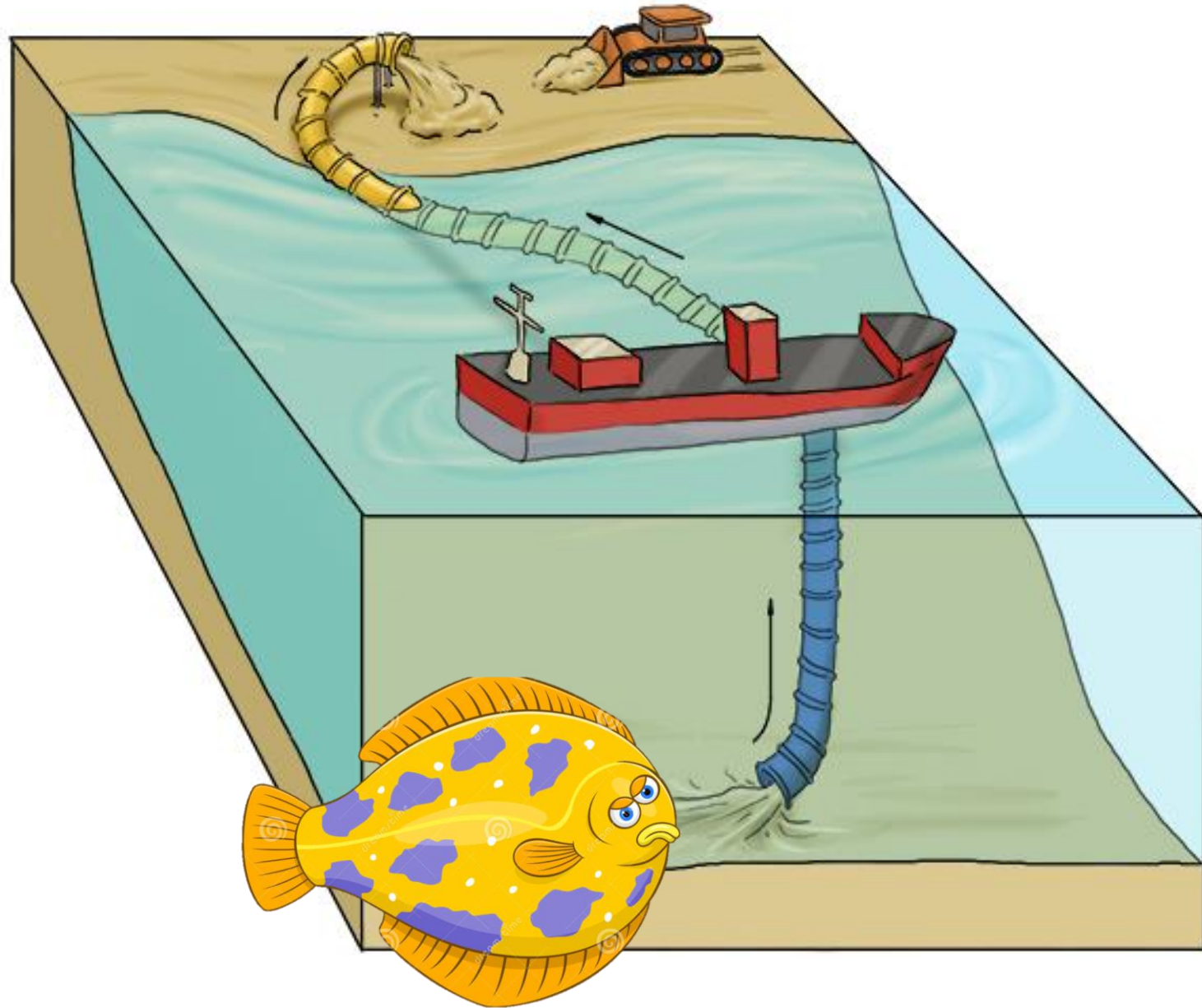
Havet stiger



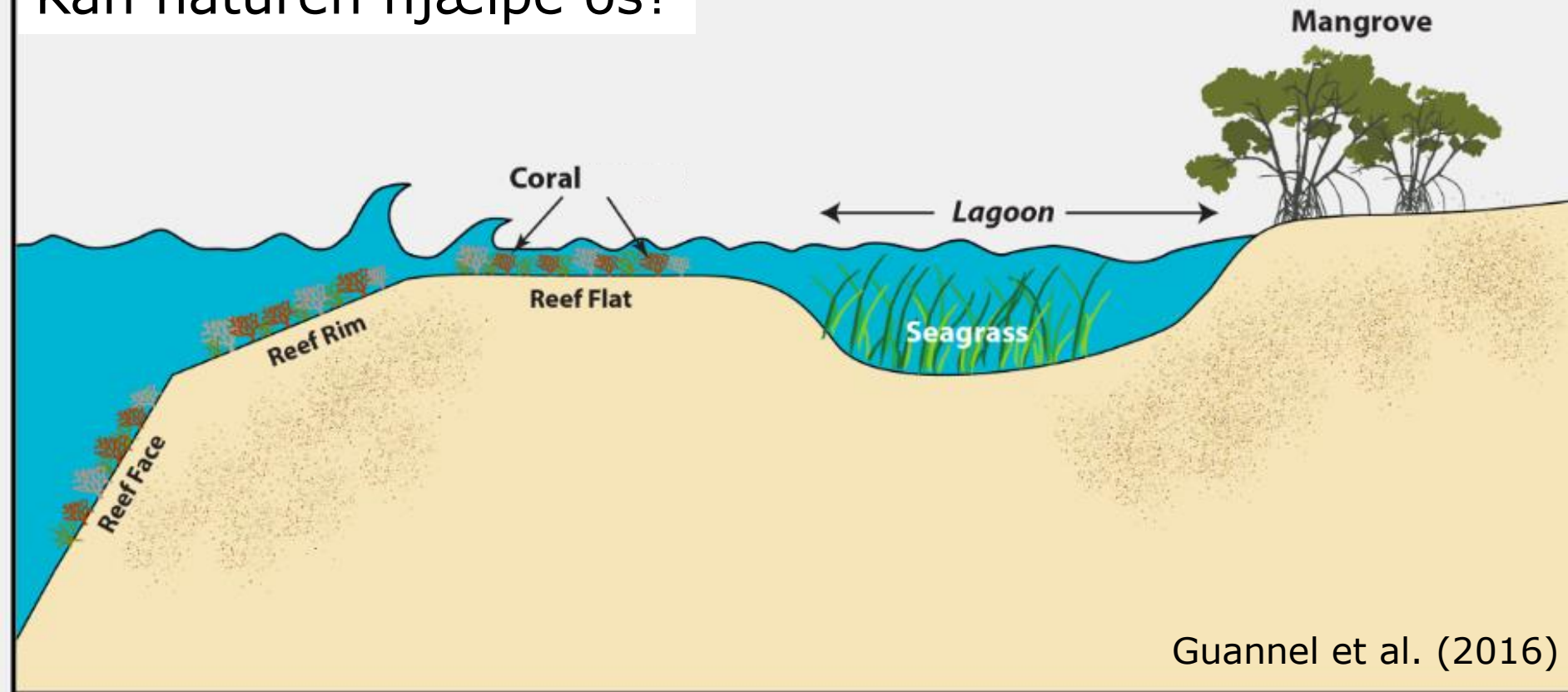




Sand-fodring



Kan naturen hjælpe os?



Guannel et al. (2016)



RESEARCH ARTICLE

The Power of Three: Coral Reefs, Seagrasses and Mangroves Protect Coastal Regions and Increase Their Resilience

Greg Guannel^{1*}, Katie Arkema², Peter Ruggiero³, Gregory Verutes¹

1 The Natural Capital Project, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, United States of America, **2** The Natural Capital Project, Stanford University, c/o School of Environmental and Forest Sciences, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States of America, **3** College of Earth, Ocean, and Atmospheric Sciences, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, United States of America

✉ Current address: The Nature Conservancy, Coral Gables, FL, United States of America

* greg.guannel@gmail.com



Kan naturen hjælpe os?



Guannel et al. (2016)



RESEARCH ARTICLE

The Power of Three: Coral Reefs, Seagrasses and Mangroves Protect Coastal Regions and Increase Their Resilience

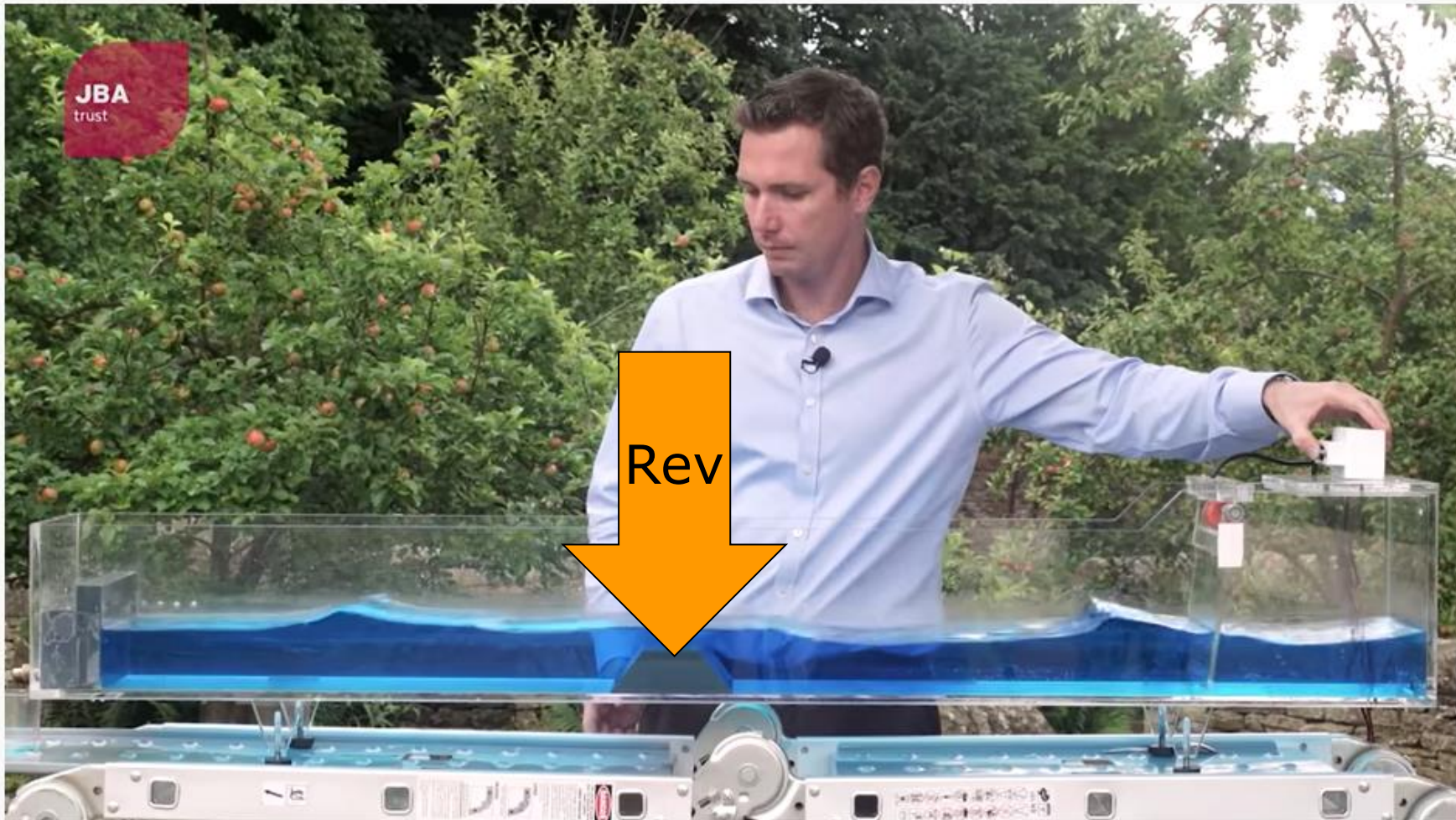
Greg Guannel^{1*}, Katie Arkema², Peter Ruggiero³, Gregory Verutes¹

1 The Natural Capital Project, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, United States of America, **2** The Natural Capital Project, Stanford University, c/o School of Environmental and Forest Sciences, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States of America, **3** College of Earth, Ocean, and Atmospheric Sciences, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, United States of America

* Current address: The Nature Conservancy, Coral Gables, FL, United States of America

* greg.guannel@gmail.com





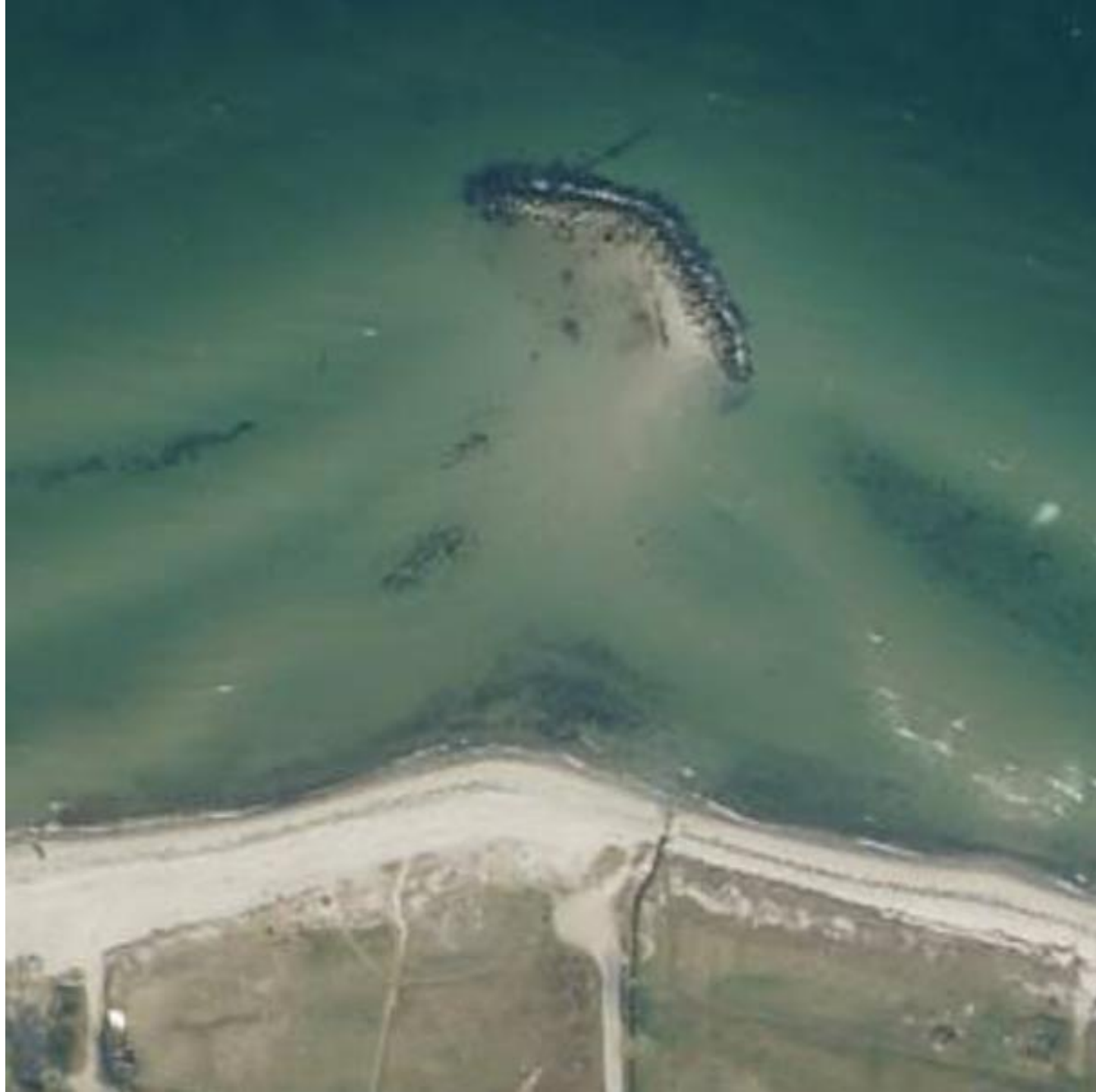
Wave tank demonstration showing the impact of coastal defences on flood risk



Store sten 204 m fra kysten



Stevns
Kommune



Nordvest Fyn:
87 m fra kysten



THE VELUX FOUNDATIONS

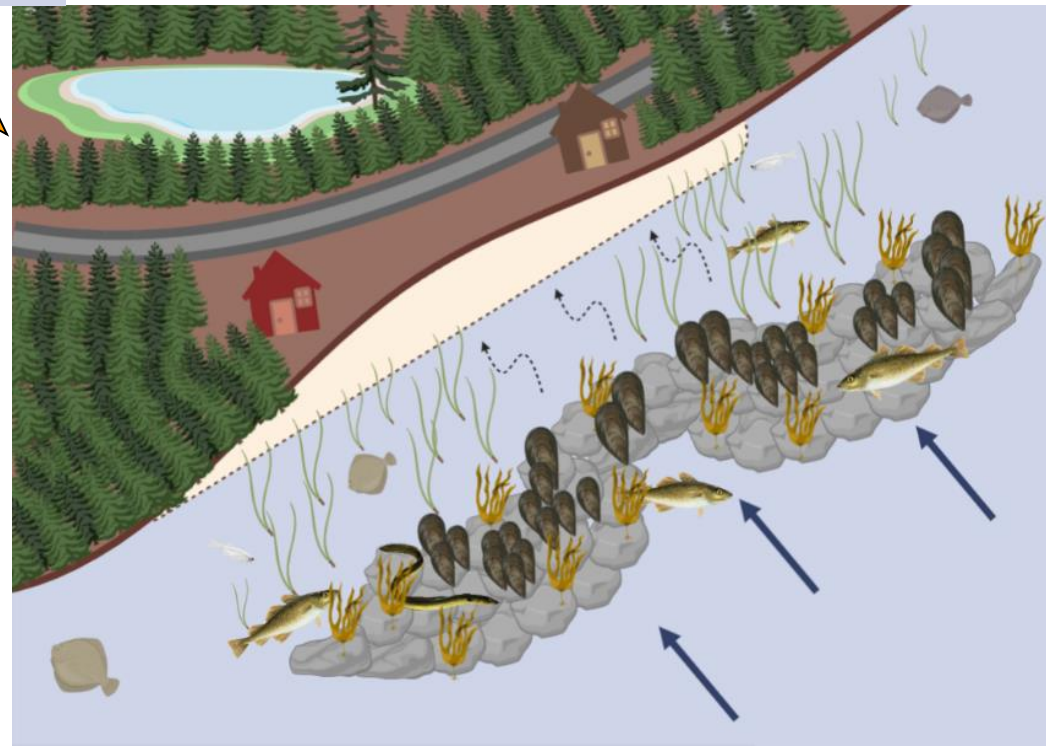
VILLUM FONDEN  VELUX FONDEN



VATTENFALL

Nyt projekt:
BARREEF

Sand-fodring
Gentages hvert
3.-5. år.
Koster op imod
1 mill.kr./km/år





Danmarks
Naturfredningsforening

KL



*Hunderrevet
Foreningen til retablering af
stenrevet Hunderrevet*



Miljøministeriet
Kystdirektoratet

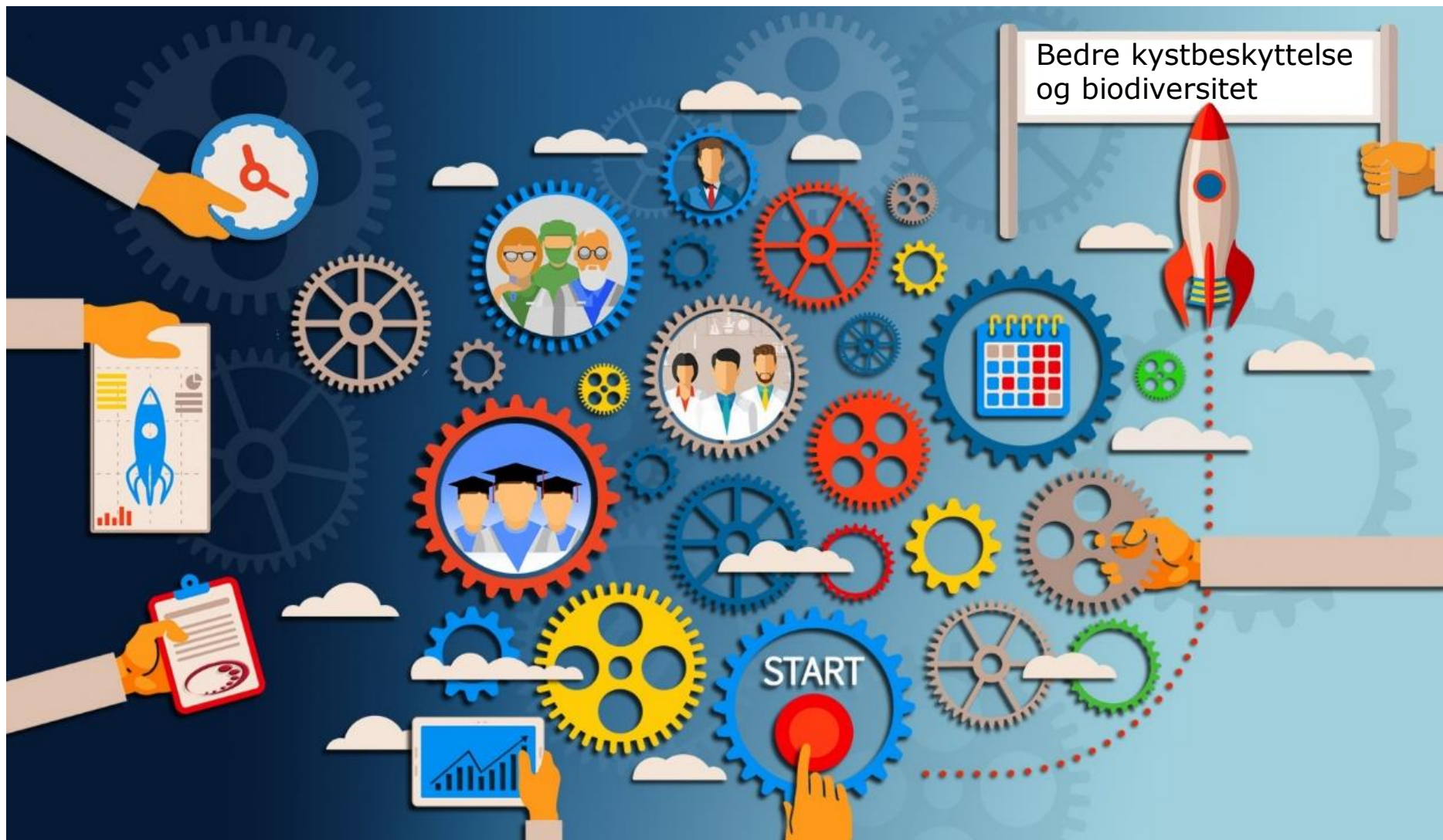


Køge Bugt Stenrev



**DANSK
SEJLUNION**

Arbejdspakkerne



 NYHED

KYSTBESKYTTELSE



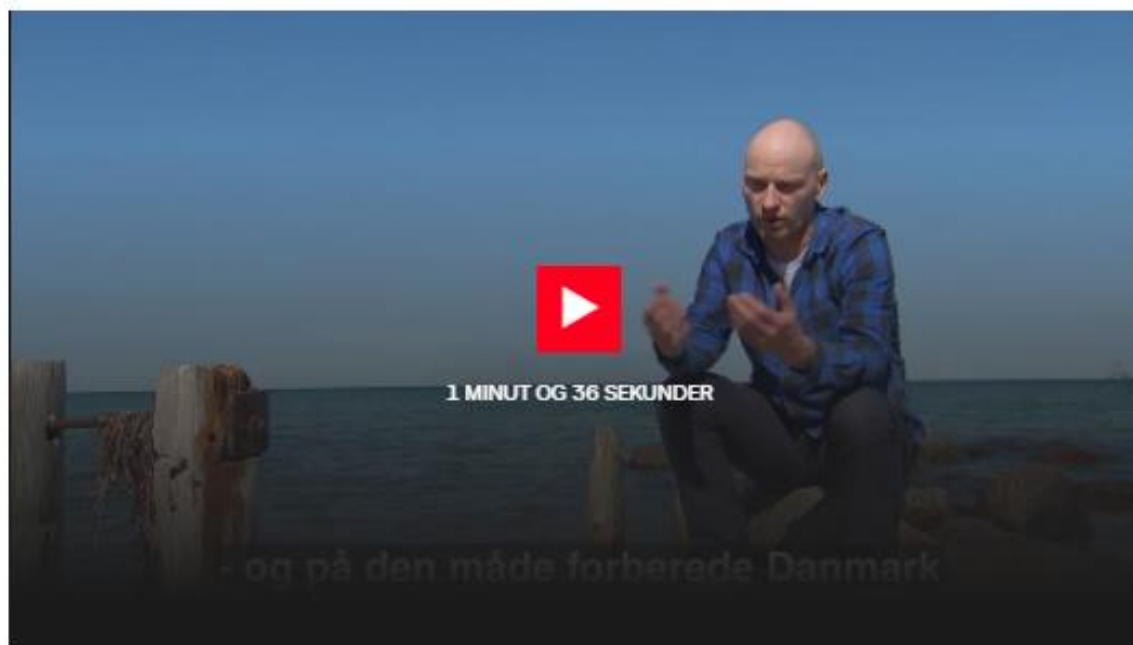
Nye projekter dykker ned i, om stenrev kan være effektiv kystsikring

Undersøiske stenrev forbedrer havmiljøet, og nu er der mulighed for at få materialerne langt billigere. Men kan stenrev også helt eller delvist erstatte sandfodring som effektiv kystbeskyttelse? En strid om erosion af nordsjællandske kyster og et nyt forskningsprojekt kan forhåbentlig give svaret. Sagen er også rejst politisk.



Ny type kystsikring skal hjælpe både sommerhusejere og fisk: Vi vil gerne være forsøgskaniner

4.000 kubikmeter norsk granit skal sikre kystlinjer og skabe bedre forhold for fiskene. Og interessen har været overvældende.







Modellere den bedste udformning af stenrevet



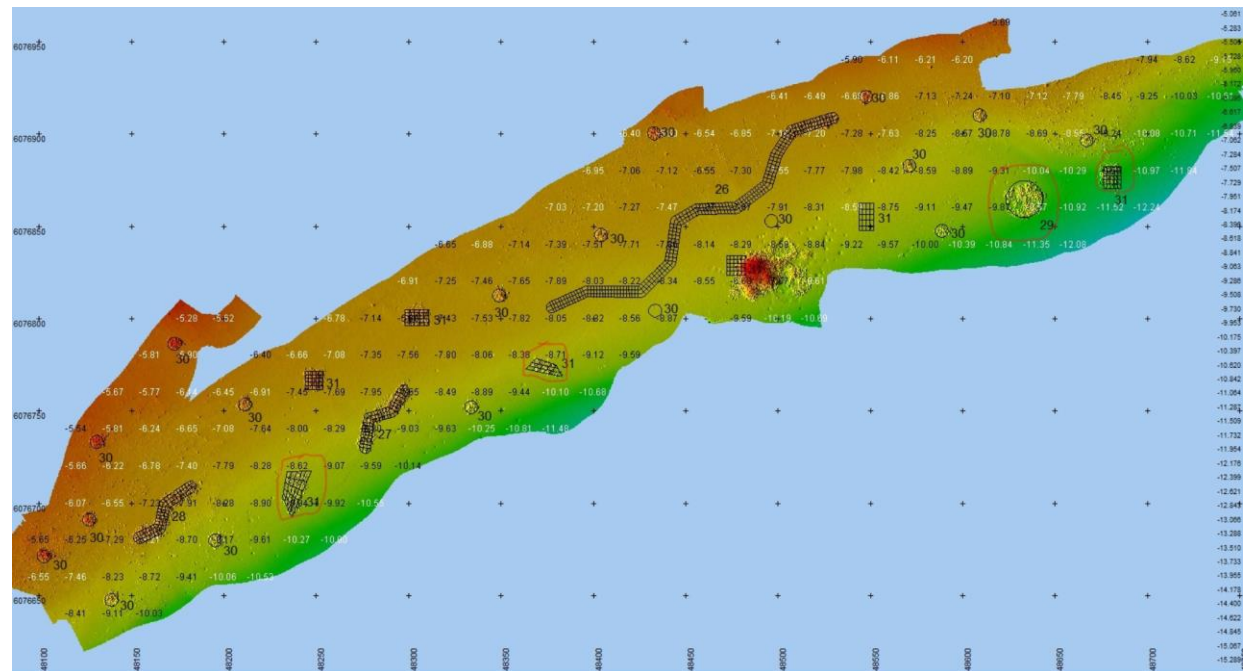
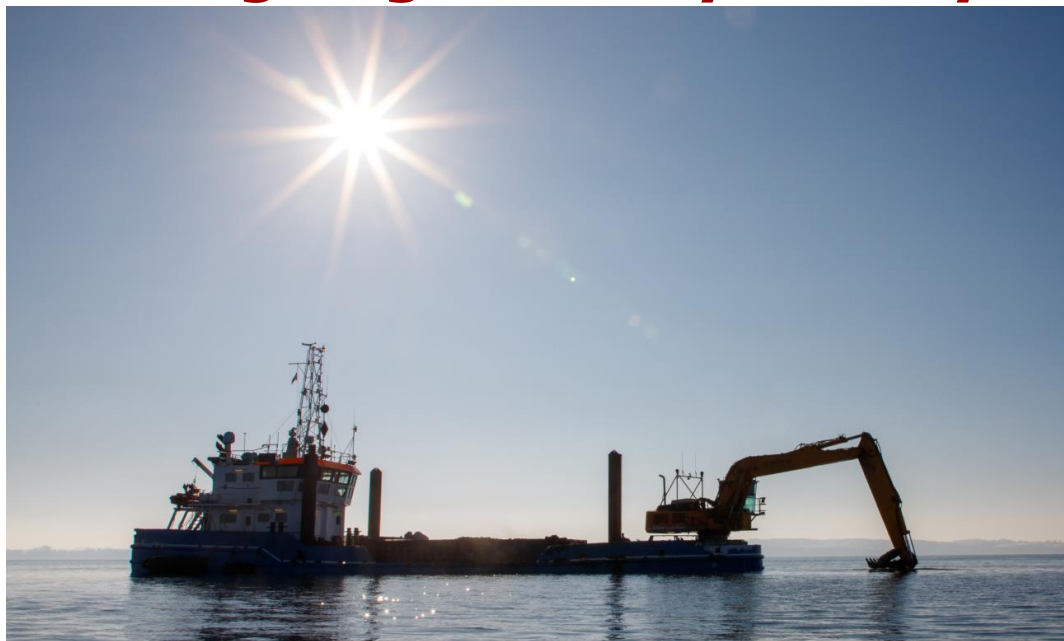
$$u_r = \frac{A}{r},$$
$$u_\varphi = B \left(\frac{1}{r} - r^{\frac{A}{\nu}+1} \right),$$
$$p = -\frac{A^2 + B^2}{2r^2} - \frac{2B^2 \nu r^{\frac{A}{\nu}}}{A} + \frac{B^2 r^{\left(\frac{2A}{\nu}+2\right)}}{\frac{2A}{\nu} + 2}$$



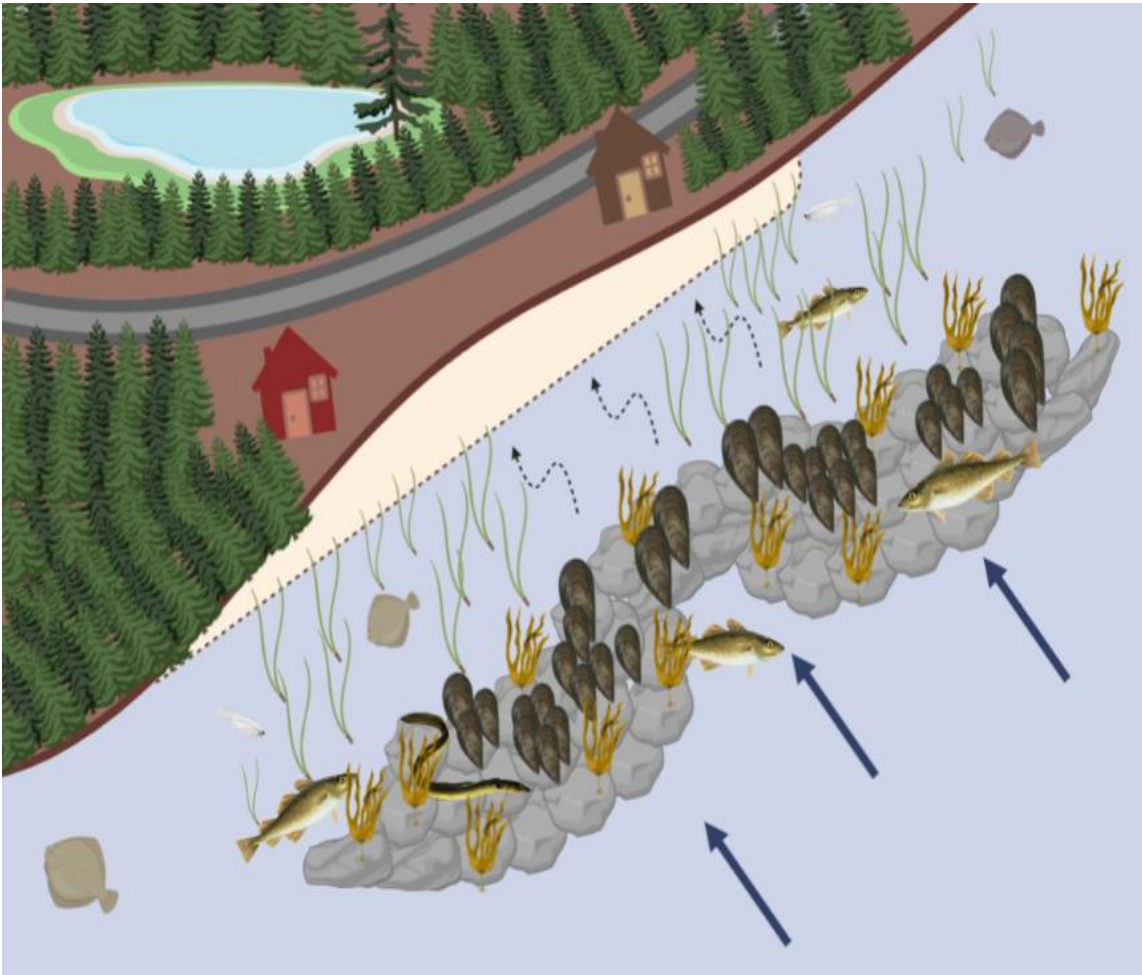
DTU Mekanik
Institut for Mekanisk Teknologi



Udlægning af det kystbeskyttende stenrev



Rev monitoring og evaluering



Formidling

KL



Danmarks
Naturfredningsforening

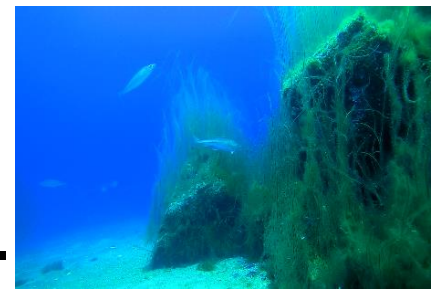


Miljøministeriet
Kystdirektoratet



Konklusioner:

- Vi kan genskabe dyrenes levesteder i havet.



- Kyst-beskyttelse kan måske designes, så det styrker livet i havet.



- BARREEF er et langvarigt projekt. Projektet strækker sig over fem år og prioriterer samarbejde med lokale aktører.



Danmarks
Naturfredningsforening



Hunderøvet
Foreningen til retablering af
stenrevet Hunderøvet



Miljøministeriet
Kystdirektoratet



Køge Bugt Stenrev



DANSK SURF & RAFTING FORBUND



DANSK
SEJLUNION

